COMPARISON CHART: APA TO CSE

TITLE PAGE:

APA	CSE
Title (approximately 4 lines down from top of page, centered, and bolded; add an extra double space between Title line and Author line). List the author's name (no titles or degrees), affiliation (department name and university name, separated by a comma), the course code and name, the instructor's name and the due date (written in month, day, year format) on separate lines.	In separate lines center the title, the author's name (no titles or degrees), the course number, and the date
APA lists the institution, but CSE does not	

HEADER:

APA	CSE
No running head is required, unless your professor requests it. Page numbers should be placed in the upper right corner, with the cover page as page number 1.	The title page is counted as page one, but omit a header and page number on the title page. After the cover page add a header in the upper right-hand corner, one-half inch from the top and flush with the right margin. Include an abbreviated title and the page number, numbering all pages consecutively
APA lists the first page, but CSE does not	

SECTIONS HEADINGS:

APA	CSE
Section headings receive level one format (centered, boldface, uppercase and lowercase). Subsections receive level two format (same as level one except left-aligned). Level three headings are flush left, bold italics, title case. Level four headings are indented, bold, title case, ending with a period and the text begins on same line as heading and continues as a regular paragraph. Level five heading are indented, bold Italics, title case ending with a period and the texts begins on the same line and continues as a regular paragraph.	Section headings are centered and use a recognizable organizational structure, such as Introduction, Methods, Results and Discussion
APA uses a specific system for the use of headings, but CSE does not	

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APA	CSE
The author's last name, or an abbreviated source title, and the year of publication, separated by a comma and enclosed in parentheses. For direct quotations provide the author's name, the date of publication, and a page number, separated by commas. Use "p." or "pp." to indicate the page or pages where a direct quotations is located. Place parenthetical citations with the year of publication immediately after authors' names	Name-year: the author's last name, or an abbreviated source title, with a publication year, enclosed in parentheses. No punctuation is necessary within the parentheses. In the reference list, sources should be listed alphabetically by authors' last names
	Citation-sequence: superscripted sequential numbers in order of appearance. All subsequent references to a source will be marked with the same number. In the reference list, sources should be listed by order of appearance in the text and numbered sequentially
	Citation-name: superscripted sequential numbers matching the numbering of the reference list. In the reference list, sources should be listed alphabetically by author and numbered sequentially
APA uses one citation system, but CSE uses three	

TENSE:

APA	CSE
Use the past tense (-ed) or present perfect ("have" or "has") to introduce quotations and sources. Use present tense only to discuss applications or effects of a writer's own results	Present tense may be used in introductions to acknowledge currently accepted beliefs, and future tense may be used in conclusions to suggest plans for further inquiry
APA primarily uses past tense with some present, but CSE primarily uses present tense with some future	

AUTHORS' NAMES:

APA	CSE
Invert authors' names (last name first; followed by initials) and list the date of publication in parentheses, followed by a period. For two to twenty authors, use an ampersand (&) before the last author's name. For twenty-one or more authors, give the first nineteen, an ellipses, and the last	Invert authors' names (last name first; followed by initials). Do not use a comma between the last name and the initials or periods or spaces after the initials. List up to ten authors for a source, separating each from another with a comma. For sources with eleven or more authors list the first ten followed by a comma and the phrase "et al."
APA uses punctuation between last names and initials, but CSE does not	

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