

APA 7th Edition Reference Guide

Books

Author, A. (Date). *Title of book: Capital letter also for subtitle*. Publisher.

Allen, K. E., & Cowdery, G. E. (2015). *The exceptional child: Inclusion in early childhood education* (8th ed.). Cengage Learning.

Mull, B. (2019). *Dragonwatch: Master of the Phantom Isle*. Shadow Mountain.

Chapters

Author, A. A., & Author, B. B. (Year of publication). Title of chapter. In E. E. Editor & F. F. Editor (Eds.), *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle* (pp. pages of chapter).
Publisher. DOI

Hubbard, B. (2017). Empire and insurrection. *Bloody history of Paris: Radicals, riots and revolutions*. Amber Books Ltd.

Linahan, J. E. (2008). The sermon on the mount and the creation of peace. In M. K. Duffy & D. S. Nash (Eds.), *Justice and mercy will kiss: The vocation of peacemaking in a world of many faiths* (pp. 59-74). Marquette University Press.

Magazine Articles

Author, A. (Year, Month Day). Title of article: Capital letter also for subtitle. *Name of Magazine*,
volume (issue), pages of article.

Kluger, J. (2018, August 3). The power of sleep: Our uncensored, slumbering brains can dream up limitless vistas. *TIME*, 48-51.

Parker, L. (2021, March 7). Oceans need protection now. A new blueprint may help countries reach their goals. *National Geographic*.

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Additional online resources can be found at www.madonna.edu/owl**

<https://www.nationalgeographic.com/environment/article/oceans-need-protection-now-new-blueprint-may-help-countries-reach-goals>.

Newspaper Articles

Author, A. (Year, Month Day). Title of article. *Name of Newspaper*, volume, issue, pages. URL if from an online newspaper

Lowry, B. (2021, February 8). Super Bowl 2021: TV coverage highlights and lowlights from a big game in a strange year. *CNN Entertainment*.

<https://www.cnn.com/2021/02/07/entertainment/super-bowl-2021-tv-coverage-highlights/index.html>

Journal Articles

Author, A., Author, A., & Author, A. (Date). Title of article: Capital letter also for subtitle. *Name of Journal*, volume(issue), pages. DOI or URL

Goulette, E. (2016). Heritage, identity, and learning at stake: Marginalization in a diverse Spanish class. *International Journal of Bias, Identity and Diversities in Education*, 1(1),1-12. 10.4018/IJBIDE.2016010101

Barrett, M. (2018). How schools can promote the intercultural competence of young people. *European Psychologist*, 23(1), 93-104. <https://doi.org/10.1027/1016-9040/a000308>

Website Pages

Author, A. (Year, Month Date). *Title of page*. Site name. URL

American Heart Association. (2016, September 30). *About Arrhythmia*.

<https://www.heart.org/en/health-topics/arrhythmia/about-arrhythmia>

Fritsma, G. A. (n.d.). *Abbreviations*. The Fritsma factor: Your interactive hemostasis resource.

<https://www.fritsmafactor.com/abbreviations>

Adapted from: <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples> and https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/purdue_owl.html

Locust swarm: UN warns of food crisis in Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania and Somalia

(2020, February 14). BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-51501832>

Michelle. (2020, September). *How to study like Hermione Granger: 7 study tips from a*

logistician (ISTJ) personality type. 16Personalities.

<https://www.16personalities.com/articles/how-to-study-like-hermione-granger-7-study-tips-from-a-logistician-istj-personality-type>

YouTube Videos

Account Name. (Year, Month Date). *Title of video* [Video]. YouTube. URL

Crash Course. (2018, October 2). *Genetics – lost and found: Crash course history of science #25*.

[Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QmiwQ0Kosa8>

Kina Grannis. (2011, November 2). *In your arms – Kina Grannis (official music video) stop*

motion animation [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IOu0DuxFAT0>

Podcasts

Host, H. (Host). (Year-Year). *Title of podcast* [Audio podcast]. Broadcaster. URL

Schneider, K. H. (Host). (2020). *Little did I know* [Audio podcast]. The Audio Drama Initiative.

<https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/little-did-i-know/id1503371755?i=1000468793275>

Twitter Posts (Instagram and TikTok posts follow same format)

Lastname, F. M. or Name of Group [@username]. (Year, Month Date). *First 20 words of tweet counting URLs, hashtags, and emojis as one word each without italicizing emojis*. [Note

Image attached, Video attached, or Thumbnail with link attached if applicable] [Tweet].

Twitter. URL of tweet

Twitter [@Twitter]. (2021, February 18). *you're going to Mars. who's your +1?* [Tweet].

Twitter. <https://twitter.com/Twitter/status/1362423125586178056>

Adapted from: <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples> and https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/purdue_owl.html

Facebook Posts

Lastname, F. M. or Name of Group. (Year, Month Date). *First 20 words of post counting URLs, hashtags, and emojis as one word each without italicizing emojis*. [Note Image attached, Video attached, or Thumbnail with link attached if applicable] [Post Type]. Facebook.
URL

America's Funniest Home Videos. (2021, February 6). *An attempt was made!* [Note Video attached][Status update]. Facebook.

<https://www.facebook.com/AFV/videos/2812825452379763/>

Blog Post

Author, A. (Date). Post title. *Container*. URL.

Madonnapen. (2021, February 18). Throwback Thursday #1. *MU Voices*.

<https://muvoices441293260.wordpress.com/2021/02/18/throwback-thursday-1/>

Films

Director, D. (Director). (Year). *Name of film* [Film]. Production Company.

Huston, J. (Director). (1956). *Moby Dick* [Film]. Moulin Pictures.

Television Series

Executive Producer, P. (Executive Producer). (Year-Year). *Title of series* [TV series]. Production Company.

Duffer, M., Duffer, R., Levy, S., Cohen, D. (Executive Producers). (2016-present) *Stranger things* [TV series]. 21 Laps Entertainment; Monkey Massacre; Netflix.

TV Episode

Writer, W. (Writer), & Director, D. (Director). (Year, Month Date). Title of episode (Season number, Episode number) [TV series episode]. In E. Executive Producer, E. Executive

Producer, & E. Executive Producer (Executive Producers), *Title of Series*. Production Company.

Greenblatt, C. H., Springer, A., Williams, M. (Writers) & Jennings, N., Weiss, N., Springer, A., Smart, A (Directors). (2001, September 7). Band geeks (Season 2, Episode 15) [TV series episode]. In S. Hillenburg (Executive Producer), *SpongeBob SquarePants*. Nickelodeon Animation Studios; United Plankton Pictures.

Artwork from a Museum

Artist, A. (Date). *Work title* [Medium]. Museum, City, State, Country. URL (if applicable).

Fuseli, H. (1781). *The nightmare* [Oil on canvas]. Detroit Institute of Arts Museum, Detroit, MI, United States. <https://www.dia.org/art/collection/object/nightmare-45573>

Clip Art, Stock Images, or Photographs

Author, A. (Year). *Title of photograph* [Photograph]. Source*.

*Source is usually the website name and URL.

Aguilera-Hellweg, M. (2020). *Extreme measures and short supplies* [Photograph]. National Geographic. <https://www.nationalgeographic.com/magazine/graphics/2020-the-year-in-pictures-feature>

Figure or Table

Cite figures and tables according to the source type (book, journal, website formatting) they were obtained from (See source type formatting examples above).

State of Michigan. (2021). *Coronavirus - Michigan data*. Michigan.gov.

https://www.michigan.gov/coronavirus/0,9753,7-406-98163_98173---,00.html

Conference Proceedings Published in a Journal

Author, A. (Date). Title of article: Capital letter also for subtitle. *Name of Journal*,
volume(issue), pages. DOI or URL

Renowati, R., Enlita, E. & Wahyuni, F. (2018). The effect of Aloe vera gel on widal titer of rats ingested Salmonella typhi bacteria. *Proceedings of the 1st EAI International Conference on Medical and Health Research*, 8. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.13-11-2018.2283658>

Conference Presentation

Presenter, P. (Year, Month Dates). *Title of presentation* [Conference Description]. Name of
 Convention, City, State, Country. URL

Al-Samkari, H. (2019, May 10). *An antifibrinolytic treatment pathway for hemoptysis in adults with Cystic Fibrosis*. New Orleans, LA, USA.

PowerPoint or Lecture Slides from a Class Website (e.g. Blackboard or Canvas)

Author, A., & Author, A. (Year). *Title of PowerPoint or lecture slides* [PowerPoint Slides].
 Blackboard@Madonna University. <https://www.blackboardconnect.com/>

Boynton, I. (2021). *Week 2 what is music for* [PowerPoint Slides]. Blackboard@Madonna
 University. <https://www.blackboardconnect.com/>

Alvarez, B. (2021). *Assistive technology in early childhood* [PowerPoint Slides].
 Blackboard@Madonna University. <https://www.blackboardconnect.com/>

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- Fritsma, G. A. (n.d.). *Abbreviations*. The Fritsma factor: Your interactive hemostasis resource.
<https://www.fritsmafactor.com/abbreviations>
- Greenblatt, C. H., Springer, A., Williams, M. (Writers) & Jennings, N., Weiss, N., Springer, A., Smart, A (Directors). (2001, September 7). Band geeks (Season 2, Episode 15) [TV series episode]. In Hillenburg, S. (Executive Producer), *SpongeBob SquarePants*. Nickelodeon Animation Studios; United Plankton Pictures.
- Huston, J. (Director). (1956). *Moby Dick* [Film]. Moulin Pictures.
- Schneider, K. H. (Host). (2020). *Little did I know* [Audio podcast]. The Audio Drama Initiative.
<https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/little-did-i-know/id1503371755?i=1000468793275>

Things to Remember

1. Bold and center “**References**” at the top of the page.
2. Alphabetize your reference list by last name or by the organization/title when an author is not available.
3. Only the first word (including the first word after a colon) and proper nouns are capitalized in a title. Ex: *Bloody history of Paris: Radicals, riots and revolutions*.
4. Listings should have a hanging indent. You can do this setting by going to “Line Spacing Options” in a Word doc or “Indentation Options” in a Google doc. Under “special” there is an option to choose “hanging”.
5. For 2-20 authors, list all of them. Use an ampersand (&) to separate the last and second to last listing.
6. For more than 20 authors, list the first 19 authors then use an ellipses before listing the final author.
7. (n.d.) can be used when no date is given.
8. When including a doi in the reference listing, use <https://doi.org/xxxx>
 1. The doi number goes in place of the xxxx