
APA 7TH EDITION: IN-TEXT CITATIONS

IN-TEXT CITATIONS FOR APA:

- According to Author (year), “this is a quote” (page/paragraph number).
- “This is a quote” (Author, year, page/paragraph number).

Only one of these is needed; you do not need to list the citation in both the signal phrase and in parentheses at the end.

EXAMPLES:

- According to Brown (2020), this is a paraphrase.
- This is a paraphrase (Brown, 2020).
- According to Brown and Smith (2020), “this is a quote” (pp. 2-3).
- “This is a quote” (Brown & Smith, 2020, p. 3).
- According to Brown et al. (2020), “this is a quote” (para. 5).
- “This is a quote” (Brown et al., 2020, paras. 5-6).